XII. Oven temperature at Chewy Pizza restaurants was in control when these samples were taken. Construct an  $\overline{X}$  chart and an R chart for this data using a 99.74% confidence interval.

| Sample #         | 1   | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5   | 6   | Totals |
|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|
| Oven<br>Readings | 405 | 402 | 398 | 410 | 391 | 411 |        |
|                  | 404 | 404 | 390 | 402 | 409 | 409 |        |
|                  | 397 | 412 | 388 | 412 | 400 | 407 |        |
| Sample Mean      |     |     |     |     |     |     |        |
| Sample Range     |     |     |     |     |     |     |        |

| ASTM Co            | ontrol Fac     | tors for       | 99.74%         |  |
|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| Sample<br>Size (n) | A <sub>2</sub> | D <sub>3</sub> | D <sub>4</sub> |  |
| 2                  | 1.880          | 0              | 3.267          |  |
| 3                  | 1.023          | 0              | 2.575          |  |
| 4                  | 0.729          | 0              | 2.282          |  |
| 5                  | 0.577          | 0              | 2.115          |  |

XIII. Potential customers were asked to rate brand A and brand B. Little is known about population distributions. Test at the .10 level of significance whether these brands were viewed equally by these potential customers. A paired difference sign test may be conducted even though this is not a test for statistical dependency.

| Brand Preference Test |         |         |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------|---------|---------|--|--|--|--|
| Customer              | Brand A | Brand B |  |  |  |  |
| 1                     | 87      | 89      |  |  |  |  |
| 2                     | 91      | 97      |  |  |  |  |
| 3                     | 81      | 85      |  |  |  |  |
| 4                     | 73      | 81      |  |  |  |  |
| 5                     | 92      | 98      |  |  |  |  |
| 6                     | 89      | 81      |  |  |  |  |